

**CHAPTER 15****Critical Thinking Activity****Central Europe*****From Night***

*Elie Wiesel was born in the town of Sighet, Transylvania. In the spring of 1944 the Nazis shipped the Jews of Sighet on a cattle train to Auschwitz in Poland. Wiesel's mother and one of his three sisters were killed there. In 1945, Wiesel and his father were sent to the Buchenwald concentration camp in Germany. They traveled in an open cattle car for ten days without food. The selection below is from Wiesel's memoir *Night*. He was 15 years old at the time of his imprisonment.*

- ① In our wagon, there was a friend of my father's called Meir Katz. He worked as a gardener at Buna and used to bring us a few green vegetables occasionally. Being less undernourished than the rest of us, he had stood up to imprisonment better. Because he was relatively more vigorous, he had been put in charge of the wagon.

On the third night of our journey I woke up suddenly and felt two hands on my throat trying to strangle me. I just had the time to shout, "Father!"

- ② Nothing but this word. I felt myself suffocating. But my father had woken up and seized my attacker. Too weak to overcome him, he had the idea of calling Meir Katz.

"Come here! Come quickly! There's someone strangling my son."

A few moments later I was free. I still do not know why the man wanted to strangle me.

After a few days, Meir Katz spoke to my father:

"Chlomo, I'm getting weak. I'm losing my strength. I can't hold on. . . ."

"Don't let yourself go under," my father said, trying to encourage him.

"You must resist. Don't lose faith in yourself."

But Meir Katz groaned heavily in reply.

- ③ "I can't go on any longer, Chlomo! What can I do? I can't carry on. . . ."
- My father took his arm. And Meir Katz, the strong man, the most robust of us all, wept. His son had been taken from him at the time of the first selection, but it was now that he wept. It was now that he cracked up. He was finished, at the end of his tether.

On the last day of our journey a terrible wind arose; it snowed without ceasing. We felt that the end was near—the real end. We could never hold out in this icy wind, in these gusts.

- ④ Someone got up and shouted:

"We mustn't stay sitting down at a time like this. We shall freeze to death! Let's all get up and move a bit. . . ."

We all got up. We held our damp blankets more tightly around us. And we forced ourselves to move a few steps, to turn around where we were.

Suddenly a cry rose up from the wagon, the cry of a wounded animal. Someone had just died.

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⑤ Others, feeling that they too were about to die, imitated his cry. And their cries seemed to come from beyond the grave. Soon everyone was crying out. Wailing, groaning, cries of distress hurled into the wind and the snow.

⑥ The contagion spread to the other carriages. Hundreds of cries rose up simultaneously. Not knowing against whom we cried. Not knowing why. The death rattle of a whole convoy who felt the end upon them. We were all going to die here. All limits had been passed. No one had any strength left. And again the night would be long.

Meir Katz groaned:  
 “Why don’t they shoot us all right away?”

⑦ That same evening, we reached our destination. It was late at night. The guards came to unload us. The dead were abandoned in the train. Only those who could still stand were able to get out.

Meir Katz stayed in the train. The last day had been the most murderous. A hundred of us had got into the wagon. A dozen of us got out—among them, my father and I.

We had arrived at Buchenwald.

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1. Which two countries had the most concentration camps?

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2. How would you answer Meir Katz’s question?

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3. Why, do you think, did Elie Wiesel called his memoir *Night*?

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